



▼ 第Ⅷ题 阅读理解

语篇 A 广告布告

【Passage 1 · 语篇导读】本文主要介绍了合肥的“庐州之眼”。

1. A 细节理解题。根据 Capacity of each capsule 及 6 people 可知选 A 项。
2. B 细节理解题。根据 Common Capsule 下的 ¥40/person 及 “1—1.4 metres; >65 years old” 可知选 B 项。
3. C 推理判断题。本文是一则有关合肥“庐州之眼”的广告信息,属于旅游范畴,故选 C 项。

【Passage 2 · 语篇导读】本文主要介绍了幸福假日宾馆替父母照顾孩子的服务项目。

1. B 推理判断题。根据文章内容可知这是一则帮父母照顾孩子的广告。
2. C 细节理解题。根据文中 Here are the activities your children may enjoy doing 下面的介绍可知这里列举了七项活动。
3. B 词义猜测题。根据上文及画线词所在句可知,管理员会到你的房间里去和你交流照顾孩子的问题。因此 contact 意为“联系”,与 communicate with 同义。
4. C 细节理解题。根据“PARENTS who wish to leave their children at the hotel when they go out on their own can use our childcare service.”可知这则广告是写给住在这家宾馆的父母的。

语篇 B 人物故事

【Passage 1 · 语篇导读】本文主要讲述了一位女士喜欢花,并且努力种植白色金盏花,最后获得成功的故事。

1. C 细节理解题。根据“‘There was once a company in the United States which would offer a lot of money to anyone who could find a white marigold.’”可知这家公司想要白色的金盏花。故选 C 项。
2. B 词义猜测题。根据“‘She planted some common marigold seeds and took good care of them.’”可知她种下了一些普通的金盏花种子,并精心照料,所以此处的 them 指代金盏花种子。故选 B 项。
3. A 主旨大意题。根据“‘Day after day, year after year, through many seasons... but her love of growing white marigolds remained strong in her heart.’”可知在这位女士培育白色金盏花的过程中发生了许多其他的事情,但她对种植白色金盏花的热爱在心中仍然很强烈。A 选项(对金盏花强烈的爱)最符合文意。故选 A 项。

【Passage 2 · 语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了苏格拉底对一个想要说闲话的朋友进行测试,从



而使其闭嘴的故事,故事告诉我们在说一件事情之前要三思。

1. C 细节理解题。根据“Have you made sure what you are about to tell me is true?”“Is what you are going to tell me something good?”和“Is what you want to tell me about my friend going to be useful to me?”可知,三重筛选测试有三个问题。故选 C 项。
2. A 细节理解题。根据 there's one filter left 和 the filter of usefulness 可知选 A 项。
3. D 细节理解题。根据“Socrates was famous in ancient Greece for his knowledge.”可知选 D 项。
4. D 推理判断题。通读全文及根据第四段中的“Before you talk to me about my friend, it is a good idea to think about what you are going to say.”可知,苏格拉底认为在行动之前思考是很重要的。故选 D 项。

语篇 C 科普说明

【Passage 1·语篇导读】本文介绍了雾霾天气里我们需要注意的事项,以及有关保护环境建议。

1. A 细节理解题。根据“You'd better close the windows on hazy days.”可知,雾霾天最好把窗户关上,故选 A 项。
2. B 细节理解题。根据“First, don't throw rubbish everywhere... Third, join a programme to protect the environment.”可知,作者一共提出了三点关于保护环境的建议,故选 B 项。
3. C 词义猜测题。根据“Second, go to school or travel to work by bike or by bus instead of driving private cars.”可知,作者建议骑自行车或乘公共汽车上学或上班,而不是开私家车,所以 private 表示“私人的”。故选 C 项。
4. D 主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文介绍了雾霾天气里我们需要注意的事项,以及有关保护环境的建议,由此可知作者想告诉我们雾霾天气是一个严重的环境问题。故选 D 项。

【Passage 2·语篇导读】这篇短文主要讲述了学习与记忆力有很大的关系,并详细地介绍了人类学习语言的过程,告诉我们记忆力是可以通过锻炼来提高的。

1. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 Some people have very good memories and they can easily learn many things by heart 可知有些人可以很容易地记住很多东西是因为他们有很好的记忆力。故选 D 项。
2. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Everybody learns his mother language when he is a small child. He hears the sounds, remembers them and he learns to speak.”可知小孩在说话之前必须先听声音并记住声音。故选 C 项。
3. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“In school it is not so easy to learn a foreign language because the



students have so little time for it, and they are busy with other subjects too.”可知学生们在学校不能学好外语是因为他们要忙于其他学科。故选 C 项。

4. A 主旨大意题。根据 “We each have memory.” 及文章内容可知本文主要介绍了有关记忆力的知识，故选 A 项。

语篇 D 中外文化

【Passage 1 · 语篇导读】本文主要介绍了中西方文化中两种颜色的不同含义。

1. B 细节理解题。根据 “The bride and the bridegroom usually wear red clothes at their wedding, because they believe it will bring happiness to them.” 可知选 B 项。
2. D 主旨大意题。根据 “In this article, I'll simply introduce the meaning of two words of colour between China and Western countries.” 以及通读全文可知本文主要是介绍中西方两种颜色的不同含义。故选 D 项。
3. C 推理判断题。第一段点明主题，表明要介绍两个颜色词分别在中国和西方国家之间的含义；第二段和第三段分别具体介绍了红色和绿色在中国和西方国家代表的不同含义；最后一段总结全文。故选 C 项。

【Passage 2 · 语篇导读】本文讲述了作者在去意大利作交换生前买礼物的经历，他为老师和同学们准备了中国传统的扇子作为礼物，受到了老师和同学们的喜爱，同时也宣扬了中国文化。

1. A 细节理解题。根据 “Last year, I went to Italy as an exchange student.” 可知，作者是去意大利学习。故选 A 项。
2. C 细节理解题。根据 “As for the boys, I picked the folding fans. They were made of paper and bamboo and there were great paintings and calligraphy on them.” 可知，作者买的折扇是纸和竹子做的。故选 C 项。
3. D 推理判断题。根据 “Mum said that the Chinese fan was a good choice, for China is praised as ‘the Fan Kingdom’ ... It's also an important part of Chinese culture.” 可推知，作者是以自豪的语气写的这篇文章。故选 D 项。

语篇 E 任务型

【Passage 1 · 语篇导读】本文讲述了作者在大学兼职期间，一个残疾小女孩给作者上了珍贵的一课的故事。

1. He saw that she had no arms or legs. 根据第二段第一句 “When I looked closer at this girl, I saw that she had no arms or legs.” 可知答案。
2. Because the girl's smile gave him a new sense of what life is all about. 根据第三段的第一句 “Suddenly, a strong feeling hit me, because her smile gave me a



new sense of what life is all about.”可知答案。

3. He always thinks about the lesson about life that the girl taught him. 根据文章最后一句“Whenever I get down and think about the troubles of the world, I always think about the lesson about life that the girl taught me.”可知答案。

【Passage 2 · 语篇导读】本文讲述了很久以前有一个很喜欢通过星星来预测未来的男人的故事。

1. Because they hoped to know what their future would be like. 根据第一段的“He was always busy worrying about future and villagers often came to him, hoping to know what their future would be like.”可知答案。
2. He fell into a well. 根据第二段的“As he was... he fell into a well.”可知答案。
3. Take care of our present life./Pay more attention to what is right in front of us. 根据第四段的“This may teach you to pay more attention to what is right in front of you, and let the future be taken care of by itself.”可知答案。

【Passage 3 · 语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了作者在七年级时参加英语演讲比赛的经历。

1. She felt surprised./She couldn't believe her ears. 根据第一段的第三句可知答案。
2. What her English teacher said./Her English teacher's words. 根据“Her words were a great encouragement to me.”可知答案。
3. We can't learn if we don't try! 根据“When my students are afraid to try new things, I always tell them, ‘You can't learn if you don't try!’”可知答案。

【Passage 4 · 语篇导读】本文主要讲述了一位老师给了一个年轻人一些棉花、一支蜡烛和一根针,并向年轻人解释这三者意味着什么的故事。

1. Because he wanted to know/wondered how to make his life better and more beautiful. 根据“I expect to make my life better and more beautiful. Please tell me the way about how to make it.”可知,年轻人想知道如何让自己的生活更美好。
2. It meant protecting all the people's safety, beauty, money and spirit. 根据“That means protecting all the people's safety, beauty, money and spirit.”可知,棉花意味着保护所有人的安全、美丽、金钱和精神。
3. Helping and protecting others without reward is the best way to live a beautiful life. 根据最后一段可知,年轻人悟出了帮助和保护他人而不求回报,才是过上美好生活的最佳方式。